

PCT

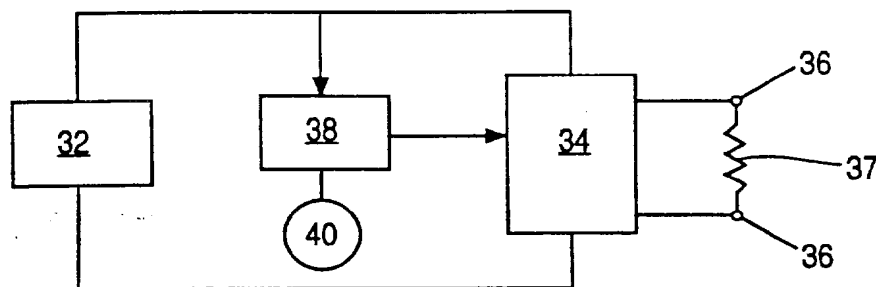
WORLD INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY ORGANIZATION
International Bureau



INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

(51) International Patent Classification ⁶ : A61N 1/39		(11) International Publication Number: WO 95/05215
A3		(43) International Publication Date: 23 February 1995 (23.02.95)
(21) International Application Number: PCT/US94/08134		(81) Designated States: AU, CA, JP, NO, European patent (AT, BE, CH, DE, DK, ES, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE). Published <i>With international search report.</i> <i>Before the expiration of the time limit for amending the claims and to be republished in the event of the receipt of amendments.</i>
(22) International Filing Date: 19 July 1994 (19.07.94)		
(30) Priority Data: 08/103,837 6 August 1993 (06.08.93) US 08/227,553 14 April 1994 (14.04.94) US		
(71) Applicant: HEARTSTREAM, INC. [US/US]; Market Place Tower, Suite 610, 2025 First Avenue, Seattle, WA 98121 (US).		
(72) Inventors: CAMERON, David; 911 First Avenue North, Seattle, WA 98109 (US). LYSTER, Thomas, D.; 23309 - 21st Avenue S.E., Bothell, WA 98021 (US). POWERS, Daniel, J.; 10797 Bill Point View, Bainbridge Island, WA 98110 (US). GLINER, Bradford, E.; 3020 - 128th Avenue N.E., Bellevue, WA 98005 (US). COLE, Clinton, S.; 911 First Avenue North, Seattle, WA 98109 (US). MORGAN, Carlton, B.; 4143 Palomino Drive N.E., Bainbridge Island, WA 98110 (US).		
(74) Agents: SHAY, James, R. et al.; Morrison & Foerster, 755 Page Mill Road, Palo Alto, CA 94304-1018 (US).		
(88) Date of publication of the international search report: 27 April 1995 (27.04.95)		

(54) Title: ELECTROTHERAPY METHOD AND APPARATUS



(57) Abstract

A method and apparatus for delivering a multiphasic waveform to a patient. The preferred method comprises the steps of charging an energy source to an initial level; discharging the energy source across electrodes to deliver energy in a multiphasic waveform; monitoring a patient/dependent electrical parameter during the discharging step; shaping the relative duration of the phases of the multiphasic waveform based on a value of the monitored parameter. The preferred apparatus comprises an energy source (32); two electrodes (36); a connecting mechanism (34) forming an electrical circuit with the energy source, and the electrodes when the electrodes are attached to a patient; and a controller (38) operating the connecting mechanism to deliver a multiphasic waveform, the relative phase durations of which are based on an electrical parameter monitored during delivery of the energy. The preferred defibrillator weighs less than 4 pounds and has a volume less than 150 cu.in.

FOR THE PURPOSES OF INFORMATION ONLY

Codes used to identify States party to the PCT on the front pages of pamphlets publishing international applications under the PCT.

AT	Austria	GB	United Kingdom	MR	Mauritania
AU	Australia	GE	Georgia	MW	Malawi
BB	Barbados	GN	Guinea	NE	Niger
BE	Belgium	GR	Greece	NL	Netherlands
BF	Burkina Faso	HU	Hungary	NO	Norway
BG	Bulgaria	IE	Ireland	NZ	New Zealand
BJ	Benin	IT	Italy	PL	Poland
BR	Brazil	JP	Japan	PT	Portugal
BY	Belarus	KE	Kenya	RO	Romania
CA	Canada	KG	Kyrgyzstan	RU	Russian Federation
CF	Central African Republic	KP	Democratic People's Republic of Korea	SD	Sudan
CG	Congo	KR	Republic of Korea	SE	Sweden
CH	Switzerland	KZ	Kazakhstan	SI	Slovenia
CI	Côte d'Ivoire	LI	Liechtenstein	SK	Slovakia
CM	Cameroon	LK	Sri Lanka	SN	Senegal
CN	China	LU	Luxembourg	TD	Chad
CS	Czechoslovakia	LV	Latvia	TG	Togo
CZ	Czech Republic	MC	Monaco	TJ	Tajikistan
DE	Germany	MD	Republic of Moldova	TT	Trinidad and Tobago
DK	Denmark	MG	Madagascar	UA	Ukraine
ES	Spain	ML	Mali	US	United States of America
FI	Finland	MN	Mongolia	UZ	Uzbekistan
FR	France			VN	Viet Nam
GA	Gabon				

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.
PCT/US94/08134

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER

IPC(6) : A61N 1/39

US CL : 607/005

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

U.S. : 607/002, 004, 005-008, 036, 062, 074

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched
NONEElectronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used)
NONE

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	US, A, 3,860,009, (BELL ET AL.), 14 January 1975. See entire document.	13, 14
X, P	US, A, 5,372,606, (LANG ET AL.), 13 December 1994. See entire document.	15, 16
Y	US, A, 4,473,078, (ANGEL), 25 September 1984. See column 3, lines 37-54.	33
Y	US, A, 5,230,336, (FAIN ET AL.), 27 July 1993. See entire document.	33

☐ Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C. ☐ See patent family annex.

* Special categories of cited documents:	"T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention
"A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be part of particular relevance	"X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone
"E" earlier document published on or after the international filing date	"Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art
"I" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)	"Z" document member of the same patent family
"O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means	
"P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed	

Date of the actual completion of the international search

21 FEBRUARY 1995

Date of mailing of the international search report

17 MAR 1995

Name and mailing address of the ISA/US
Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks
Box PCT
Washington, D.C. 20231

Authorized officer

KENN SCHAEZLE

Facsimile No. (703) 305-3230

Telephone No. (703) 308-2211